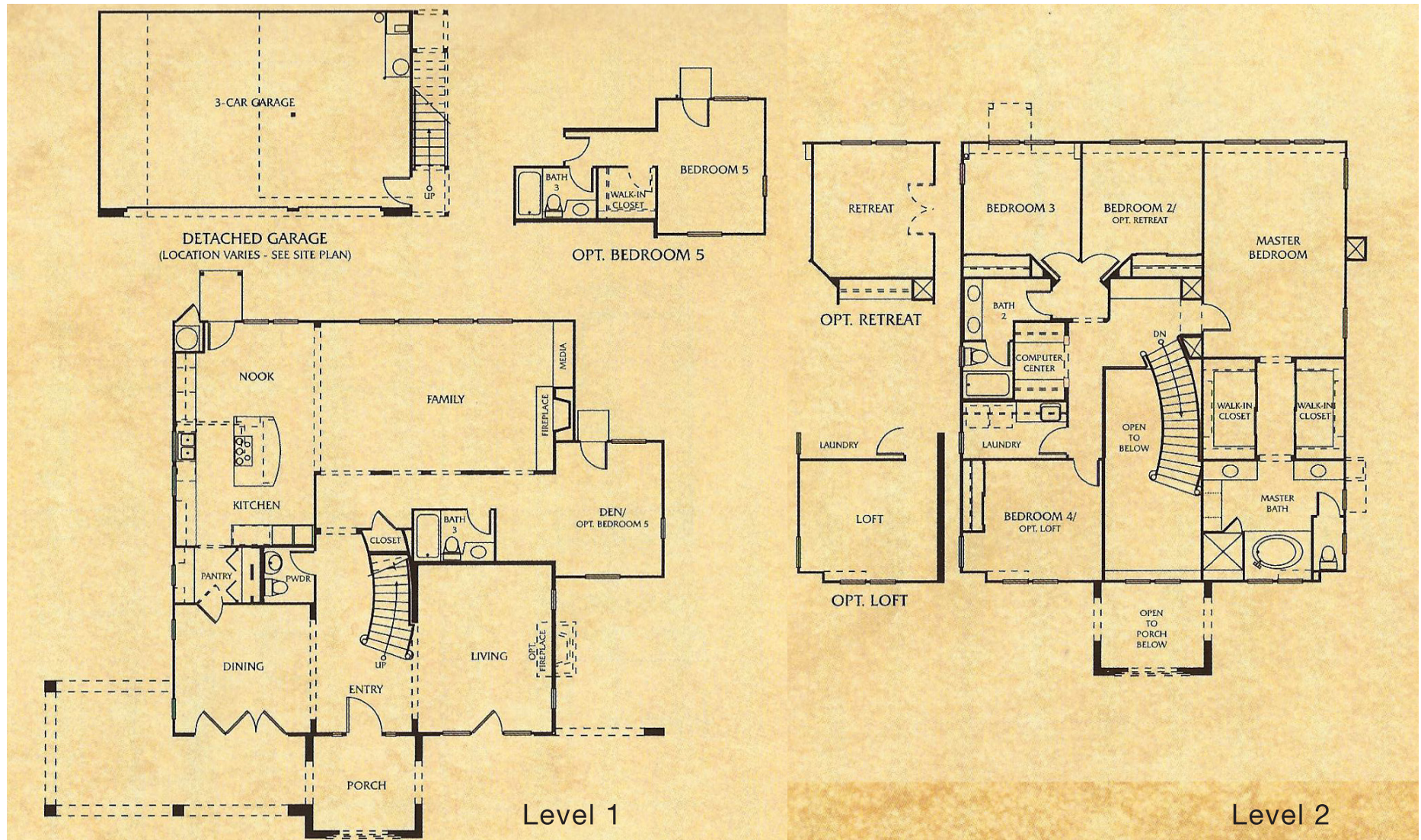




Residence 3

4 Bedrooms · 3.5 Baths · 3,318 Sq. Ft.