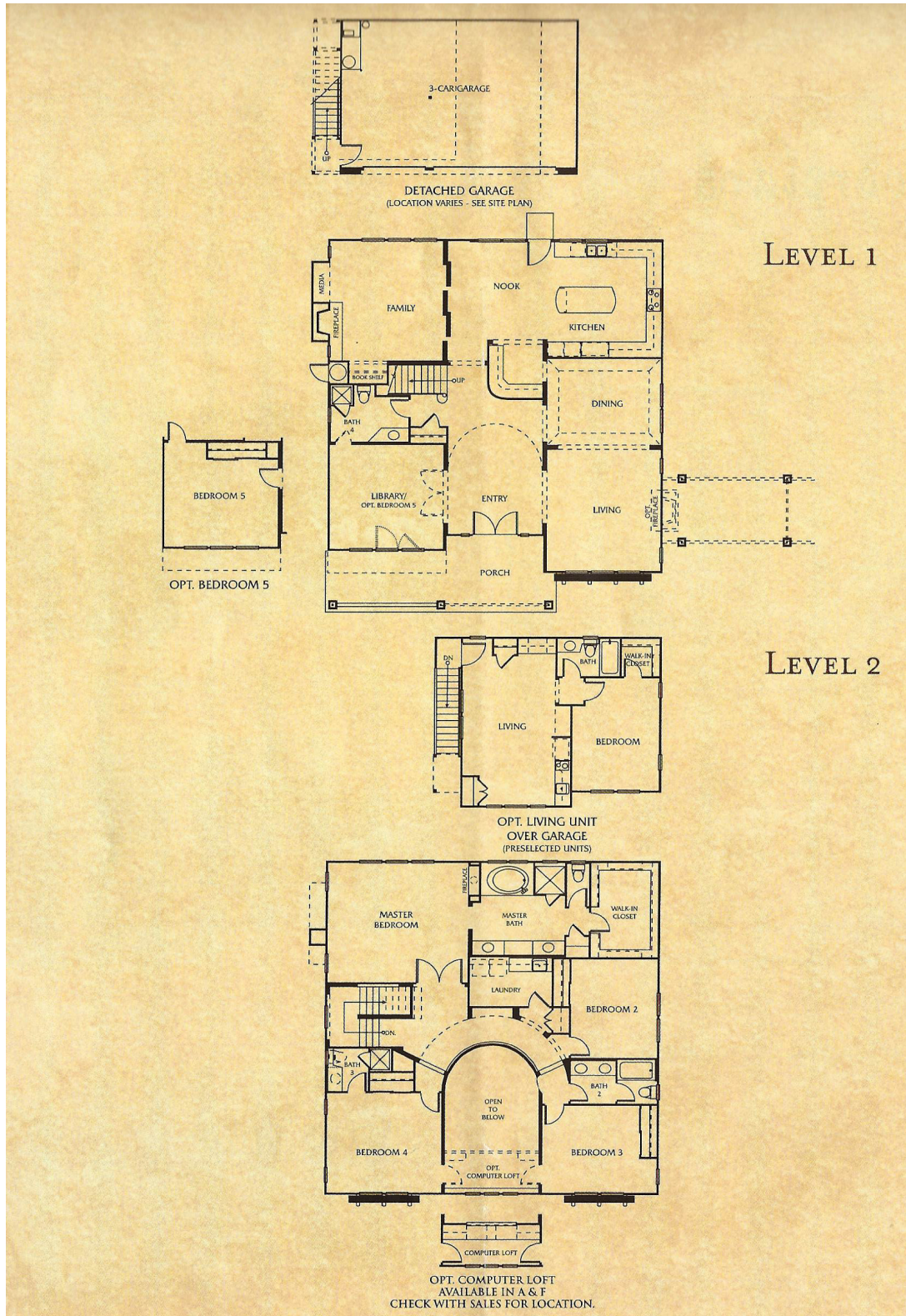




Residence 5

4 Bedrooms · 4 Baths · 3,619 Sq. Ft.